

Unit Heading

Growth of Industrial Prosperity

Unit Sub Heading

I. **Second Industrial Revolution** new stuff in late 1800s

Important Detail

A. **New Products**

steel replaces iron (stronger, lighter). electricity is new energy - can be converted and moved around easily. new inventions come as a result of use of these. Also, internal combustion engine aids intransportation

Names / Definitions

1. Thomas Edison
2. Alexander Graham Bell
3. Guglielmo Marconi

Important Detail

B. **New Patterns**

new products/processes make for cheaper consumer goods. Northern/central europe is more industrialized, south and east remain agricultural and raw materials.

Names / Definitions

1. Netherlands, Austria-Hungary, Spain, Portugal, Russia - According to the text, which areas would fall into the more industrialized zones? Which into the agricultural zones?

Important Detail

C. **Toward a World Economy**

combining the transportation and industrial development. Europeans invest abroad to develop raw materials and markets in other world

Unit Sub Heading

II. **Organizing the Working Class**

workers want to improve working and living conditions -

Important Detail

A. **Marx's Theory**

Communist Manifesto points out the class struggles of history. Marx says that revolution will put the working class in charge (a dictatorship) and the state would wither away.

Names / Definitions

1. bourgeoisie - the middle class - the oppressors
2. proletariat - the working class - the oppressed
3. dictatorship - government in which a person or group has absolute power and authority