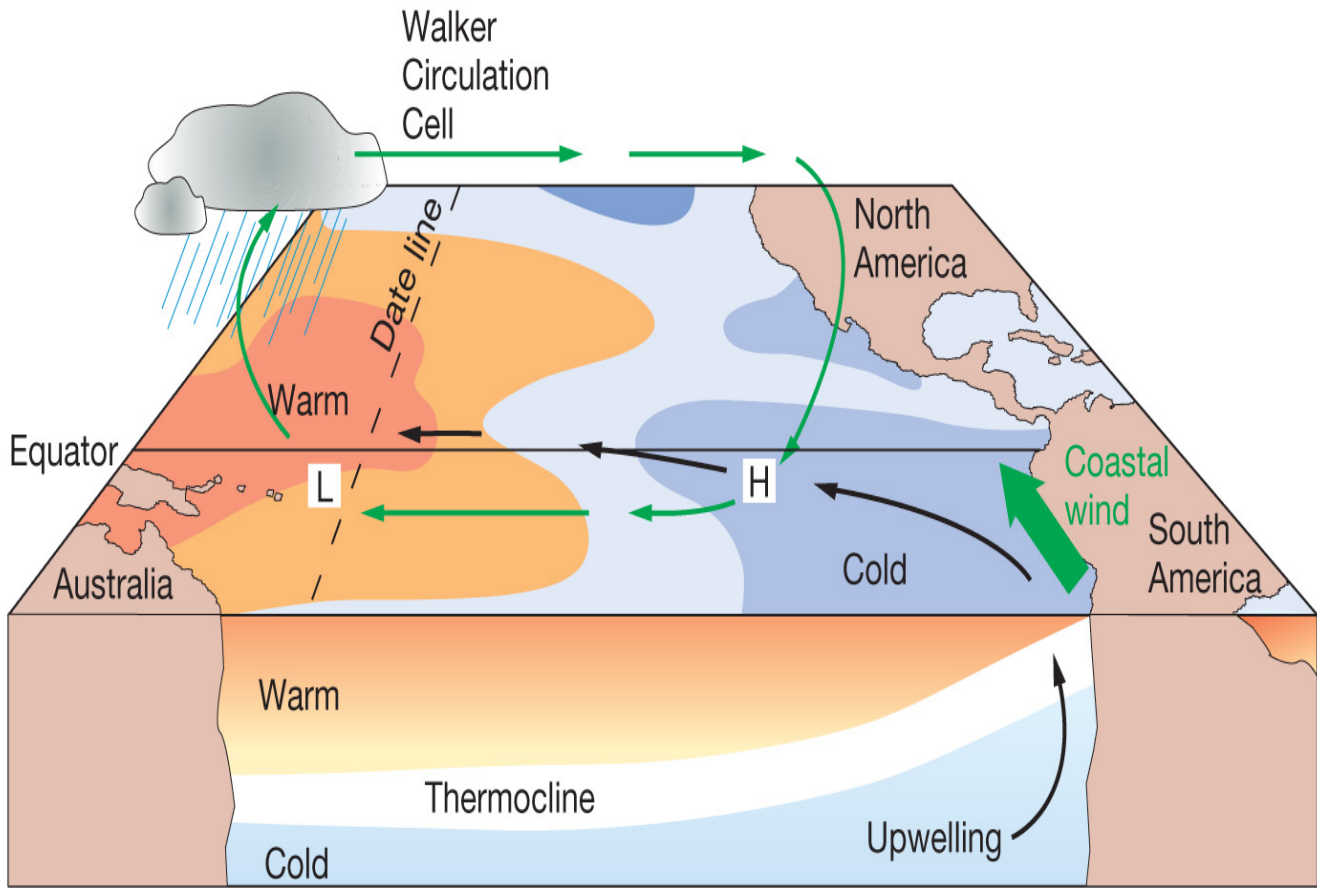
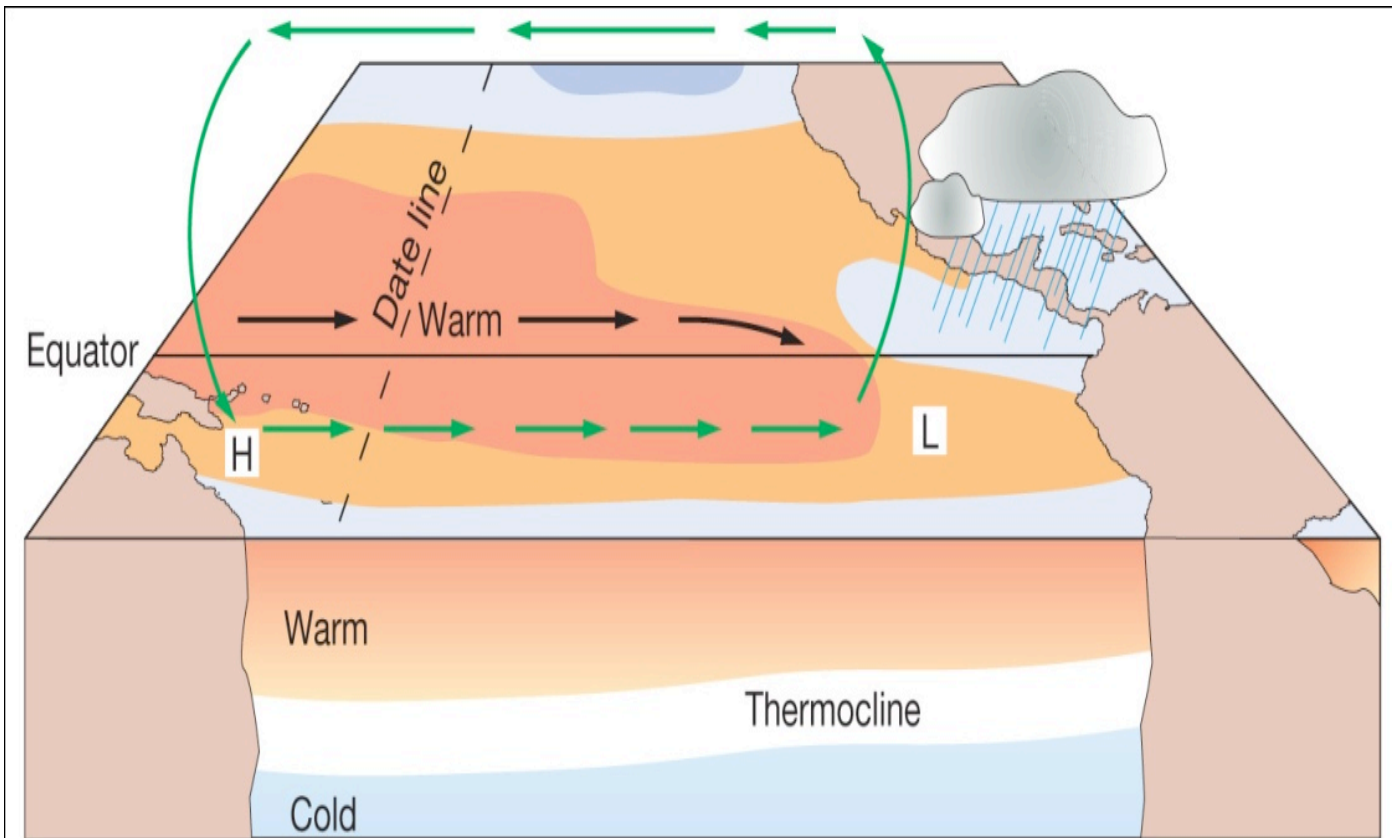


Normal conditions—Walker Circulation



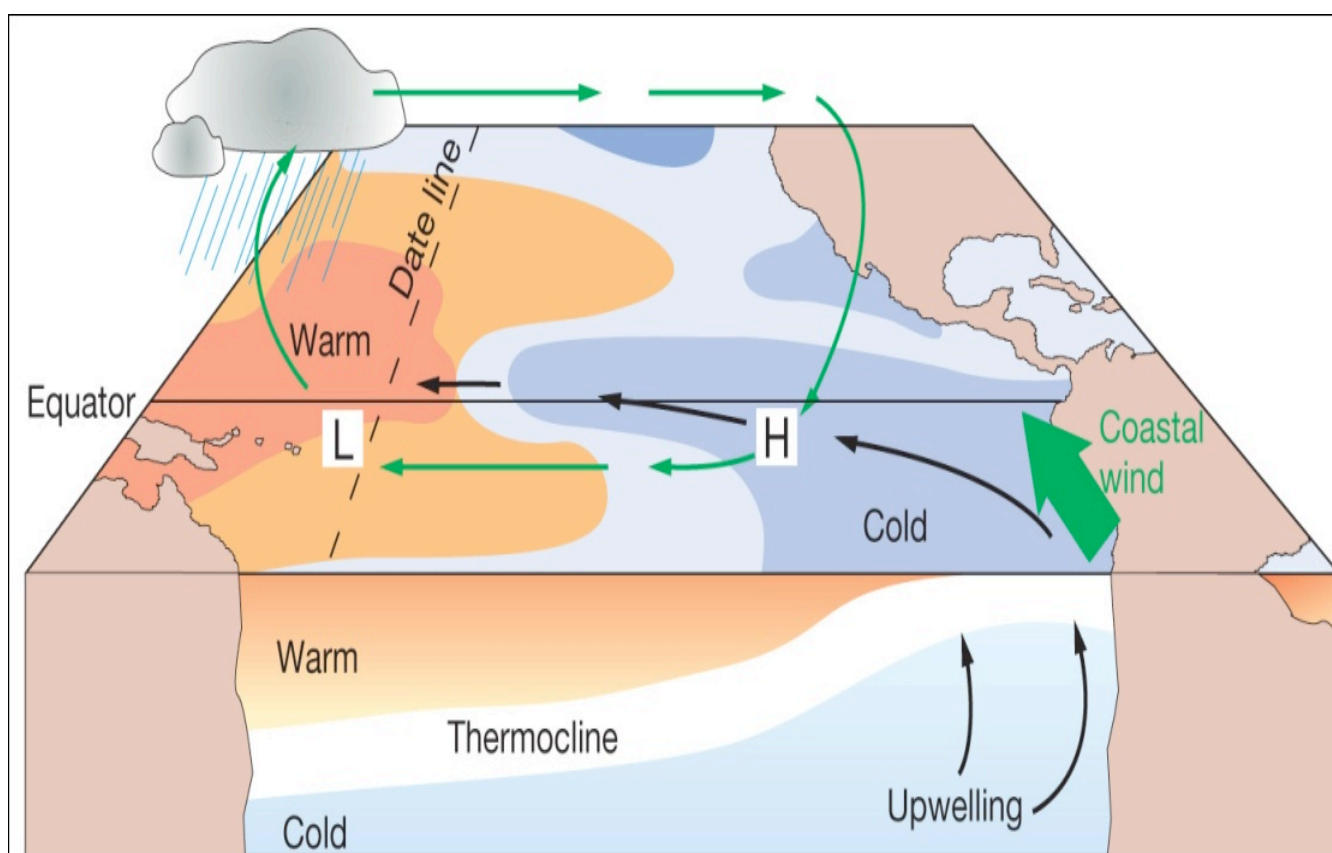
(a) Normal conditions

El Niño southern Oscillation-Pacific Ocean



(b) El Niño conditions (strong)

La Nina conditions



(c) La Niña conditions